

Examen HAVO
2022

tijdvak 1
dinsdag 24 mei
13.30 - 16.00 uur

Engels

Bij dit examen horen een bijlage en een antwoordblad.

Beantwoord alle vragen op het antwoordblad.

Dit examen bestaat uit 43 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 47 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1 Looking for the one?

“Most people are also on the show for overnight fame and 250,000 new followers” (alinea 1)

- 1p 1 Welke zin verderop in de tekst komt op dit aspect terug?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

Tekst 2 The fruit Iron Ox bears

- 1p 2 What becomes clear about Iron Ox in paragraph 1?
A It accelerates the process of vegetable development.
B It is seeking a monopoly on automated crop raising methods.
C It produces greens with the help of mechanical devices.
D It uses people only to operate delicate machinery.
- 1p 3 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
A are able to cater for individual needs
B can be located nearer to customers
C grow exotic vegetables out-of-season
D produce no waste or surplus products
- 1p 4 Hoeveel verschillende nadelen van Iron Ox worden in alinea 3 genoemd?
Noteer het aantal.
- 1p 5 How can the tone of paragraph 4 be characterised?
A as ironic
B as surprised
C hopeful
D unconvinced

Tekst 3 How to live like a tramp

- 2p 6 Geef van de volgende beweringen over Charlie Chaplin aan of deze overeenkomen met de tekst.
Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Hij werd 'The Tramp' genoemd omdat hij in de jaren 50 dakloos was.
 - 2 Zijn serieuze films hadden minder succes dan zijn lachfilms.
 - 3 Hij liet in zijn films zien dat hij maatschappelijk betrokken was.
 - 4 Er werd een internationaal opsporingsbevel tegen hem uitgevaardigd.
- 1p 7 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A private struggles
 - B public image
 - C secret suspicions
 - D tragic incarceration

Tekst 4 Call it a sacrifice to the hype gods

- 2p 8 Geef van de volgende beweringen over Jonathan Evans aan of deze overeenkomen met de tekst.
Noteer 'wel' of 'niet' achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Hij denkt dat een deel van de pleisters doorverkocht zal worden.
 - 2 Hij wil de pleisters graag hebben omdat ze kwalitatief beter zijn dan gewone pleisters.
 - 3 Hij is van plan zijn kledingkeuze aan te passen om de pleisters zichtbaar te dragen.
 - 4 Hij wil in dit artikel benadrukken dat sommige mensen gevaarlijke dingen doen om er modieus uit te zien.
- 1p 9 Welk citaat is op een grappige manier inhoudelijk tegengesteld aan alles wat de schrijver verder in de tekst zegt?
- A "The price, thus far, is unknown." (alinea 1)
 - B "I need a semi-significant owie at some point in the date range." (alinea 3)
 - C "This brand is about authenticity." (alinea 4)
 - D "could someone punch me in the face" (alinea 5)

“Call it a sacrifice to the hype gods” (title)

- 1p 10 Which of the following is the sacrifice, judging from the text as a whole?
- A admitting you like Supreme Band-Aids
 - B paying a lot of money for Supreme Band-Aids
 - C waiting a long time to get Supreme Band-Aids
 - D wounding yourself to show off Supreme Band-Aids
 - E writing about a product such as Supreme Band-Aids

Tekst 5 Vegan beauty: hype or here to stay?

“because of health and environmental benefits” (alinea 1)

- 1p 11 In welke alinea wordt tegengesproken dat veganistische schoonheidsproducten vanzelfsprekend gezond zijn? Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.
- 1p 12 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A In other words
 - B Likewise
 - C Nevertheless
- 1p 13 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A discouragement
 - B misconception
 - C novelty
 - D pleasure
 - E solution
- 1p 14 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A misleading
 - B offensive
 - C old-fashioned
 - D reassuring
- “two industrywide shifts” (alinea 5)
- 1p 15 Door wie of wat zijn beide veranderingen **afgedwongen** volgens de tekst? Geef antwoord in het Nederlands.
- 1p 16 Welke zin uit alinea 7 vat het **belangrijkste punt** van deze tekst samen? Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

Tekst 6 Stan Lee's legacy

"Stan Lee's legacy" (title)

- 1p 17 How is Stan Lee introduced in paragraph 1?
- A by analysing which elements are behind his success
 - B by applauding the timeless quality of his creative work
 - C by giving an example of an exciting storyline written by him
 - D by glorifying the originality of the characters he created
 - E by highlighting how well he made use of special effects
- 1p 18 What becomes clear about Stan Lee in paragraph 2?
- A He contributed to the development of the comic-book genre.
 - B He criticised fellow comic-book writers for creating flat characters.
 - C He dared to introduce unexpected twists in his comic-book stories.
 - D He was the first comic-book writer who appealed to adult readers.
- 1p 19 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
- A indirectly processing their own issues
 - B obsessively acting out their own fantasies
 - C publicly denying their own limitations
 - D shamelessly justifying their own choices
- "Where would Lee be without radiation?" (paragraph 4)
- 1p 20 How can this remark best be characterised?
- A as admiring
 - B as arrogant
 - C as hypocritical
 - D as playful
 - E as surprised
- 1p 21 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 5?
- A impatient
 - B modest
 - C optimistic
 - D stubborn

In deze tekst zeggen de volgende personen iets over Stan Lee:

1 Parker Shaw (alinea 3)

2 Neil Gaiman (alinea 6)

- 1p 22 Geef per persoon aan welke uitspraak samenvat wat hij zegt over Stan Lee.

Noteer de letter van de uitspraak achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

Let op: er blijven twee uitspraken over.

- a He embodies a period in the history of comic books.
- b He underestimated how much of his fiction could become reality.
- c People can identify with his main characters.
- d Rivalling comic writers tended to be jealous of him.

Tekst 7 More skin in the game

- 1p 23 How is the topic of leather introduced in paragraph 1?
- A by making clear that it has been in use for a long time now
 - B by praising its durability by referring to archeological finds
 - C by questioning the role it played in early human settlements
 - D by stressing that the process of making it has hardly changed
- 1p 24 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
- A cheap activity
 - B nasty business
 - C profitable enterprise
 - D skilled profession
- 1p 25 How are the production and use of leather described in paragraph 3?
- A as high-tech and expensive
 - B as labour-intensive and dangerous
 - C as lucrative but controversial
 - D as primitive but necessary
- 1p 26 What becomes clear from paragraph 4?
- A An artificial variety of leather is currently being developed.
 - B Fake leather is expected to replace the natural product soon.
 - C Tech-firms are helping leather manufacturers boost their output.
 - D The leather industry is committed to reducing animal suffering.

- 1p 27 Which of the following is **not** mentioned as an advantage of factory-grown leather in paragraphs 5 and 6?
- A its adjustability
 - B its efficiency
 - C its price
 - D its regularity
- 1p 28 What becomes clear about Modern Meadow from paragraph 7?
- A It admits that the quality of its invention is not optimal yet and can be improved.
 - B It claims that it is impossible to tell the difference between its product and real leather.
 - C It tries to discourage people from comparing its material to its natural counterpart.
 - D It wants to stress that its leather production methods are animal-friendly.
- 1p 29 Judging from paragraph 8, how can the attitude of the writer towards factory-grown leather best be characterized?
- A as critical
 - B as cynical
 - C as indifferent
 - D as optimistic
 - E as triumphant

Tekst 8 Smile kids

- 1p 30 How is facial recognition technology introduced in paragraph 1?
- A by describing its development
 - B by emphasizing its relevance
 - C by pointing out its purposes
 - D by questioning its usefulness
- 1p 31 What is the main point made by Dr Wouters in paragraph 2?
Children should be given the chance to
- A be openly critical of their peers on social media.
 - B delete images that were made without permission.
 - C experiment freely without being observed.
 - D get used to being filmed all the time.

- 1p 32 Which potential problem does Dr Wouters mention in paragraph 3?
- A The big tech companies offering facial recognition technology can gain access to vulnerable youngsters.
 - B The government cannot safeguard privacy rights when facial recognition technology is allowed.
 - C The images collected using facial recognition technology can lead to people drawing faulty conclusions.
 - D The information gathered through facial recognition technology can be used for commercial gain.
- 1p 33 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A After all
 - B Consequently
 - C Likewise
 - D What's more
- “the consequences of a poor moment captured by facial recognition can be ruinous” (alinea 5)
- 1p 34 In welke zin worden mogelijke nadelige gevolgen genoemd van raar gedrag dat gefilmd is?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p 35 What does Dr McKay-Brown (paragraph 6) point out about facial recognition?
- A It may well cause a decline in certain pupils' attendance.
 - B It should be used to monitor certain pupils more carefully.
 - C It will encourage certain pupils to misbehave at school.

Tekst 9 Unqualified teachers

- 1p 36 Which of the following summarises Stanley Greenspoon's opinion on the hiring of unqualified teachers for French immersion classes?
- A It demonstrates that the quality of the nation's teacher training colleges is at stake.
 - B It is a waste of public money that harms the prospects of a younger generation.
 - C It is presented as a cheap fix but will have expensive consequences in the long run.
 - D It will backfire because the government lacks the money to attract outsiders to schools.

“It might be time to take a hard look at the ‘success’ of French immersion.”
(final sentence of the second letter)

- 1p 37 How can this remark be characterised?
- A as disinterested
 - B as lighthearted
 - C as sarcastic
 - D as surprised
- 1p 38 Geef van de volgende beweringen aan of deze overeenkomen met de inhoud van de brieven.
Noteer ‘wel’ of ‘niet’ achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
- 1 Er is sprake van fraude bij de lessen Frans in het kader van ‘French immersion programs’.
 - 2 Canadese bedrijven hebben problemen om personeel te vinden dat Frans spreekt.

Tekst 10 Four-day working week

- 1p 39 “an improvement in staff productivity” (aline 1)
In welke zin verderop in de tekst wordt bovenstaand voordeel nog eens genoemd?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.

Vijf van de onderstaande zes woorden (a tot en met f) zijn weggelaten uit de tekst (zie **40-1**, **40-2**, **40-3**, **40-4** en **40-5**).

- 3p 40 Geef bij elke plaats aan welk woord daar hoort.
Noteer de letter van het woord achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.
Let op: er blijft een woord over.
- a a no-brainer
 - b a reduction
 - c a study
 - d the bottom
 - e the downside
 - f the model

Let op: de laatste vragen van dit examen staan op de volgende pagina.

Tekst 11 Consultants

- 1p 41 Which of the following titles fits the message given by George Mechem?
- A History repeats itself
 - B Knowledge is power
 - C Time is money
 - D You are never too old to learn

Lees bij de volgende opgaven steeds eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.

Tekst 12 City Venues That Are All the Rage

- “City Venues That Are All the Rage” (titel)
- 1p 42 Welke zin geeft **als eerste** bewijs voor de aanname dat veel mensen behoefte hebben aan een plek om hun woede te kunnen uitleven? Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- “At *The Rage Cage*, customers pay \$45 to \$120 to come and smash dishes and electronics.” (alinea 2)
- 1p 43 In welke alinea wordt verteld waar de spullen vandaan komen die kapotgeslagen mogen worden? Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.