

Examen HAVO
2017

tijdvak 2
maandag 19 juni
13.30 - 16.00 uur

Engels

Bij dit examen horen een bijlage en een antwoordblad.

Beantwoord alle vragen op het antwoordblad.

Dit examen bestaat uit 43 vragen.

Voor dit examen zijn maximaal 48 punten te behalen.

Voor elk vraagnummer staat hoeveel punten met een goed antwoord behaald kunnen worden.

Geef niet meer antwoorden (zinnen, redenen, voorbeelden e.d.) dan er worden gevraagd. Als er bijvoorbeeld één zin wordt gevraagd en je antwoordt met meer dan één zin, dan wordt alleen de eerste zin in de beoordeling meegeteld.

Let op: beantwoord een open vraag altijd in het Nederlands, behalve als het anders is aangegeven. Als je in het Engels antwoordt, levert dat 0 punten op.

Tekst 1 Wonderland: Walking With Dogs

- 1p 1 Welk woord in deze tekst is gebruikt als een woordspeling die verwijst naar het onderwerp?
Citeer dit woord.

Tekst 2 Khat conundrum

- 1p 2 Which of the following fits the gap?
A cultivation
B distribution
C investigation
D stimulation
E substitution

Tekst 3 Tasty solution: squirrel snack

- 1p 3 Wat is volgens alinea 1 de belangrijkste oorzaak voor het krimpen van de aantallen rode eekhoorns?
Geef antwoord in het Nederlands.
- 1p 4 Which of the following is true, according to paragraph 2?
1 Prince Charles publicly advocates bringing down the number of grey squirrels.
2 In some British regions squirrels are the main ingredient of traditional dishes.
A only 1
B only 2
C both 1 and 2
D neither 1 nor 2
- 1p 5 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
A bland
B lean
C rare
D tough

- 1p 6 Which of the following best qualifies the tone used in paragraph 4?
A concerned
B disrespectful
C doubtful
D optimistic
- 2p 7 Geef van elke van de volgende personen en instanties aan of in de tekst duidelijk wordt wat zij vinden van het eten van eekhoornvlees.
1 "Andy White [...] and colleagues" (alinea 1)
2 "we" (alinea 2)
3 "the *Guardian* newspaper" (alinea 3)
4 "the professional chefs" (alinea 4)
Noteer "wel" of "niet" achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

Tekst 4 Resistance is futile

- 1p 8 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 1?
A contradict the findings of
B explain the logic behind
C have gone beyond
D were inspired by
E will drown out
- "the marshmallow test" (alinea 1)
- 1p 9 In welke zin later in de tekst wordt gesteld dat het gedrag van kinderen tijdens deze test voorspellende waarde kan hebben?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p 10 What becomes clear about Walter Mischel from paragraphs 2 and 3?
A He has written about the origin and history of many forms of psychotherapy.
B He is interested in finding practical solutions to help people get a better grip on their lives.
C He prefers the controlled conditions of the science laboratory to mingling with patients.
D He rejects existing ideas and instead supports new and controversial research projects.
- 1p 11 How can Mischel's approach best be characterised, according to paragraph 3?
A listen to your heart and follow your emotions
B misery is part of the human condition
C relieve the grief and just carry on
D what does not kill you makes you stronger

- 1p 12 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
- A and can actually picture the rewards in their minds
 - B because they have been taught to resist temptations
 - C but accept that they have no real influence on the outcome
 - D provided the promised treat is also of an abstract nature
 - E since they fail to realise what they are getting themselves into
- 1p 13 What is Nicholas Blincoe's final verdict, judging from paragraph 5?
- A He advises Mischel to revise some of his theories because they weaken the impact of the book.
 - B He disagrees on some points with Mischel's conclusions, but still recommends the book.
 - C He is impressed by Mischel's scientific approach, but doubts the book's practical value.
 - D He thinks Mischel's contributions to psychology are unrivalled and clearly presented in the book.
- "Resistance is futile" (titel)
- 1p 14 Wordt deze uitspraak in dit artikel nader uitgewerkt?
Zo nee, antwoord "Nee". Zo ja, noteer het nummer van de alinea waarin dat gebeurt.

Tekst 5 Tech

- 1p 15 How can paragraph 1 be characterised best?
- A as an enthusiastic account of new social media functionalities
 - B as an explanation for the popularity of social media in modern society
 - C as a promotion of the use of social media to extend one's social circle
 - D as a somewhat critical description of developments in social media
- 1p 16 What is suggested about *Highlight* in paragraph 2?
- A Experts prefer this app over similar apps, because it makes use of superior technology.
 - B Its attraction can be explained by the fact that it can be adjusted to its user's personal needs.
 - C People who have installed the app on their phone tend to check it regularly.
 - D Though it is not the only app of its type, it appears to have a good chance of becoming a success.

- 1p 17 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 3?
A information gaps
B privacy concerns
C social injustice
D technological problems
- 1p 18 “‘We’re just scratching the surface,’ says Davison.” (paragraph 4)
What does this remark make clear about *Highlight*’s developers?
A They are reluctant to admit their app has any major flaws.
B They realise their app is not functioning optimally yet.
C They want to redesign their app to focus more on locals.
D They wonder whether enough people will buy their app.
- 1p 19 How does the writer round off the article in paragraph 5?
A by acknowledging that he has trouble keeping up with new technology
B by explaining why he dislikes having to depend on software companies
C by expressing his disappointment about apps such as *Highlight*
D by making clear he prefers making new acquaintances spontaneously
- 1p 20 “Apps tell strangers what they have in common” (titel)
Met welke vakterm wordt het idee achter dit type smartphone-apps in de tekst aangeduid?
Citeer deze term.

Tekst 6 Crossing the divide

- 1p 21 “The result was a disaster.” (paragraph 2)
Why?
A Local workers were replaced by foreign personnel.
B The new owners failed to grasp local customs.
C The public were reluctant to buy American products.
D The staff addressed the customers in English.
- 1p 22 How does paragraph 3 relate to paragraphs 1 and 2?
A it calls into question the range of the problem
B it indicates the range of the problem
C it mocks the range of the problem
D it sheds new light on the range of the problem
- 1p 23 Which of the following is in line with the main idea of paragraph 4?
A A country’s economy is dependent on its culture.
B Cultural diversity should preferably be preserved.
C Local cultures are readily sacrificed in the quest for profit.
D The significance of cultural differences is underestimated.

- 1p 24 What is the goal of paragraph 5 in relation to the book that is reviewed in this article?
- A to analyse its style
 - B to elaborate on its success
 - C to expose its weaknesses
 - D to outline its contents
 - E to question its merit
- 1p 25 Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 6?
- A A chain is as strong as its weakest link
 - B Cultures are hard to pin down
 - C History repeats itself
 - D Money is the root of all evil
 - E National identities are set in stone
- 1p 26 Welke zin uit alinea 7 vat het in deze alinea gepresenteerde inzicht samen?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p 27 Which of the following is in line with what the writer says in paragraph 8?
- A Authors Hammerich and Lewis have focused exclusively on Western mistakes.
 - B Eastern companies still fail to realise that adjusting to local culture is advisable.
 - C Potentially lucrative opportunities are overlooked because of Western arrogance.
 - D The Eastern approach generally tends to be more profitable and sensible.
- “Crossing the divide” (titel)
- 1p 28 In welke **twee** alinea’s worden voorbeelden genoemd van bedrijven die dit succesvol gedaan hebben?
Noteer de nummers van deze twee alinea’s.

Tekst 7 Music Moguls donate ...

- “stars ranging from Lady Gaga to 50 Cent to the Black Eyed Peas”
(paragraph 1)
- 1p 29 What are these artists meant to exemplify judging from this text as a whole?
They are meant to make clear that Dr. Dre and Jimmy Iovine
- A are interested in a variety of genres.
 - B have had great professional success.
 - C use their money to finance new artists.
 - D work best when operating as a team.

- 1p **30** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 2?
A controversial
B impressive
C unpretentious
D unusual
- 1p **31** What becomes clear about ‘many celebrities’ in paragraph 3?
A The success of their careers depends on technological innovations.
B They are asked by technology companies to donate money.
C They hope to become more notorious by investing in technology.
D They like being involved in initiating technological developments.
- 1p **32** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 4?
A a cause for concern to
B a place of comfort for
C far from familiar to
D out of bounds to
- 1p **33** Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen aan of deze wel of niet overeenkomt met de inhoud van alinea 5 en 6.
Students wanting to follow the program
1 need to have scored good grades and be creative.
2 receive a grant if they make educational progress.
Noteer “wel” of “niet” achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

“Still, the endowment does not rank high among gifts to educational institutions.” (alinea 7)

- 1p **34** In welke zin is dit punt al eens eerder gemaakt?
Citeer de eerste twee woorden van deze zin.
- 1p **35** Which of the following fits the gap in paragraph 10?
A adding a new perspective
B contradicting his partner
C finishing the thought

“Music Moguls donate \$70 million to University of South California” (titel)

- 1p **36** Leg uit wat volgens de tekst het probleem was dat hen hiertoe heeft aangezet.

Tekst 8 Flesh remains flesh

- 4p 37 Geef van elke van de volgende beweringen over Ashton Allan Clark aan of deze wel of niet overeenkomt met de tekst.
- 1 Hij had van Altchester een welvarende gemeenschap gemaakt.
 - 2 Hij werd gevreesd door de mensen die bij hem in dienst waren.
 - 3 Hij was ijdel en besteedde aandacht aan zijn uiterlijk.
 - 4 Hij probeerde de kleurstof die in zijn fabriek gebruikt werd eerst op zijn eigen haar uit.
 - 5 Hij verbood zijn werknemers hun kinderen naar school te sturen.
 - 6 Hij had een voorkeur voor exotische gerechten.
 - 7 Wat hij deed in zijn vrije tijd was algemeen bekend.
 - 8 Zijn huis was aangetast door de rook uit zijn eigen fabriek.
- Noteer "wel" of "niet" achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad.

Tekst 9 Viewers complain about ...

De onderstaande zinnen uit de tekst kunnen elk met een van de volgende begrippen gekarakteriseerd worden.

- a algemene stellingname
- b feitelijke beschrijving
- c humoristische opmerking
- d inhoudelijke verantwoording
- e uiteindelijk besluit
- f uiting van afkeur

- 1 The couple fight back, kicking them across the garden and into a pond before using a hammock to hurl them against the fence. (alinea 2)
- 2 However, just because an ad has prompted a negative reaction amongst some viewers does not mean that we will automatically investigate. (alinea 3)
- 3 We didn't take any further action on this occasion. (alinea 3)
- 4 While we appreciated that the ad would not be to everyone's taste, we thought it was clearly fanciful and playful. (alinea 3)

- 2p 38 Noteer achter elk nummer op het antwoordblad de letter van het begrip dat bij de zin past.
Let op: er blijven twee begrippen over.

- 1p 39 What is the purpose of the last two sentences?
- A to make clear that the commotion was justified
 - B to prove Ikea's integrity in the matter
 - C to show that Ikea had not expected any complaints
 - D to try and make light of the situation

Tekst 10 Weather predictions

- 1p 40 Which of the following are presented in this text as being the most trustworthy when it comes to predicting the weather?
- 1 the golden shower tree
 - 2 the ground hog
 - 3 the orange ladybird
 - 4 the woolly bear caterpillar
- A both 1 and 2
B both 1 and 3
C both 1 and 4
D both 2 and 3
E both 2 and 4
F both 3 and 4

Tekst 11 Blondes to dye for

- 1p 41 Which of the following fits the gap?
- A best studied
B highest ranked
C most disputed
- 1p 42 How can the tone of this article be characterised best?
- A as admiring
B as amazed
C as concerned
D as cynical
E as light-hearted

Lees bij de volgende opgave eerst de vraag voordat je de bijbehorende tekst raadpleegt.

Tekst 12 A security patch for your brain

- 1p 43 “to upgrade your mental software” (inleidende zin)
In welke alinea wordt **voor het eerst** uitgelegd hoe je dit kunt doen?
Noteer het nummer van deze alinea.

Bronvermelding

Een opsomming van de in dit examen gebruikte bronnen, zoals teksten en afbeeldingen, is te vinden in het bij dit examen behorende correctievoorschrift, dat na afloop van het examen wordt gepubliceerd.